Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, Sundays excepted, at the office in Portland at Twenty cents per week, delivered to subscribers. It will be furnished by mail at $8 per annum in advance, $4 for six months, $2 50 for three months.

ADVERTISEMENTS—Five lines or less, first week $2 50. Each additional line 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN will contain the best articles of the daily and Saturday morning, and will be furnished to subscribers in the State at $3 per annum, $2 six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

OFFICE—North-east corner of First and Morrison streets, up stairs.

CARTTER & M'CRAW,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW

Solicitors in Chancery,

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E. D. SHATTUCK,

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Office in Wasserman's Building,

First street, between Washington and Alder, Portland, Oregon.

May 7th, 1861 dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,

PORTLAND OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,

FIRST STREET, IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

Blacksmithing in General.

J. M. LETTS. J. B. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles.)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to do everything in the old customary style. Ingles, and they hope may favor them with their work at short notice.

They have skill to work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order and always on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in case of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to me are requested to come and settle, as I am always ready. Come along, with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make fast new ones.

Yamhill Street, Corner of Second.

Portland, Feb 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP YOUR MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which they can and will not to be surpassed by any article manufactured in the State.

If the People of Oregon WILL AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

White Whiskey.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,

Corner of Stark and Front streets,

Portland, Oregon.

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

FIRST STREET, BETWEEN ALDER AND WASHINGTON

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

Music and Musical Instruments.

A Large and Varied Assortment always on hand.

The only Establishment exclusively in the business.

A. G. RANDALL.

OREGON WAR SCRIP WANTED

IN EXCHANGE FOR

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry,

OR IN PAYMENT FOR DEBTS DUE. The highest market price will be allowed for

April 2, 1861 dtf G. COLLIER ROBBINS

PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

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110 Clay Street, above Sansome,

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Orders filled out with despatch. dawly

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph!

The Little Girl that Meets Me

[illegible]

How People Take Cold

The time for taking cold is after your exercise, the place is your own house, or office, or counting room.

It is not the act of exercise which gives the cold, but it is the getting cool too quick after exercising. For example. You walk very fast in going to the railroad station, or to the ferry, or to catch an omnibus, or to keep an appointment; your mind being ahead of you, the body makes an over effort to keep up with it, and when you get to the desired spot you raise your hat and find yourself in a perspiration. You take a seat, and feeling quite comfortable as to the temperature, you begin to talk to a friend, or to read a newspaper, and, before you are aware of it, you experience a sensation of chilliness, and the thing is done.

You look around to see where the cold comes from, and find a window open near you or a door, or that you had taken a seat in the forward part of the car, and, as it is moving against the wind, a small draft is made through the crevices. Or, it may be, you meet a friend at a street corner, who wanted a load, and was quite complimentary, almost loving, you do not like to be rude in the delivery of a two lettered monosyllable, and while you were trying to be truthful, polite and safe, all at the same time, on comes the chilly feeling from a raw wind at the street corner, or the slush of mud, and water in which, for the first time, you noticed yourself standing.

After any kind of exercise, do not stand a moment at a street corner for anybody or anything; nor at an open door or window. When you have been exercising in any way whatever, winter or summer, go home at once or to some sheltered place, and, however warm the room may seem to be, do not at once pull off your hat and cloak, but wait some five minutes or more, and lay aside one at a time, thus acting, a cold is impossible. Notice a moment when you return from a brisk walk and enter a warm room, raise your hat, and the forehead will be moist, let the hat remain a few moments and feel the forehead again, and it will be dry, showing that the room is actually cooler than the body, and that, with your outdoor clothing on, you have cooled off full soon.

Among the severest colds I have known men to take, were those resulting from setting down to a meal in a cold room after a walk, or, being engaged in writing, and having let the fire go out, their first admonition of it was that creeping chilliness which is the forerunner of a severe cold. Persons have often lost their lives by writing or remaining in a room where there was no fire, although the weather outside was rather comfortable. Sleeping in rooms long unused, has destroyed the life of many a visitor and friend. Our splendid parlors, and our "spare rooms," help to enrich many a doctor. The cold sepulchral parlors of New York, from May to November, bring diseases, not only to visitors but to the visited for, coming from the domestic occupations, or from the hurry of dressing, the heat of the body is higher than natural, and having no cloak or hat on in going to meet a visitor, and having in addition but little vitality, in consequence of the very sedentary nature of the town life, there is very little capability of resistance, and a chill and cold is the result.—*Hall's Journal of Health.*

GREAT MEN BORN, NOT MADE.—Generally speaking, the greatness or smallness of a man is determined for him at his birth, as strictly as it is determined for a fruit whether it shall be a currant or an apricot. Education, favorable circumstances, resolution, industry can do much; in a certain sense they do every thing, that is to say, they determine whether the apricot shall fall in the form of a green bead, blighted by the east wind, and shall be trodden under foot, or whether it shall expand in tender pride and sweet brightness of golden velvet. But apricot out of currant, great man out of small, did never yet art or effort make, and in a general way men have their excellence nearly fixed for them when they were born. A little cramped and frost-bitten on one side, a little sun-burnt and fortune-spotted on the other, they reach, between good and evil chances, such size and taste as generally belong to men of their calibre, and the small in their serviceable bunches, the great in their golden isolation, have these no cause for regret, nor those for disdain.—*Ruskin.*

PHELAN'S

Billiard Saloon!

THE ABOVE BILLIARD SALOON with EIGHT FIRST CLASS PHELAN TABLES, is now open to the public. The cushions on these tables are the latest patent, and mark a great improvement on their predecessors. The ROOM is fitted up so as to combine ELEGANCE with COMFORT. The BAR will be kept constantly supplied with the very choicest brands of

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,

and the subscribers hope, by strict attention to merit, the patronage of all who admire and practice the GAME OF BILLIARDS.

DANIEL LYNCH,
M. E. HUGHES.

120 and 122 Montgomery street, San Francisco,
Opposite the New Metropolitan Theatre.

The subscriber begs to inform the public that the above-mentioned BILLIARD SALOON is also intended to serve as a show and salesroom for

PHELAN'S PATENT COMBINATION CUSHIONS AND MODEL BILLIARD TABLES,

and Billiard Trimmings of every description. Parties desirous of purchasing Billiard Tables will thus have an opportunity of selecting from a varied assortment, both in style and finish, and can also test the superiority claimed for the Cushions and Tables. M. E. HUGHES will always be on hand and ready to give all requisite information with regard to the merits of these JUSTLY CELEBRATED BILLIARD TABLES. The subscriber cordially invites all interested parties to call and examine.

M. E. HUGHES,
Agent for Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions and Modern Billiard Tables.
jy23d3m

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building, near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL.

Portland, June 15, 1861 dtf

American Watches!

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED, direct from the manufactory, at

WALTHAM, MASS.,

fine assortment of the

New Style 3/4 Plate Watches.

These Movements were CASED TO ORDER, *EXPRESS LY FOR MY TRADE*, and have

My Name Stamped upon the Case,

and I recommend them to any one who wants an

ACCURATE TIME-KEEPER.

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
Watch-Maker.

feb23d tf

I. E. JAGGER & CO.

HAVE opened a LARGE STOCK OF GENERAL MERCHANDISE, to

LEWISTON, W. T.,

to which they invite the attention of Merchants Packers and Miners.

I. E. JAGGER,
P. BUCKMINSTER.

I. E. JAGGER & CO.
july 9, 1861 dtf

To Shippers!

PARTICULAR ATTENTION WILL BE GIVEN TO Goods shipped to parties in the Mines marked to the care of the undersigned, Lewiston, and will forward with dispatch.

I. E. JAGGER & CO.

All Indorsed Orders

WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT MY OFFICE.

W. P. DOLAND, Treasurer
of Multnomah County.

Portland 12th July 1861 dtf

On Hand and to Arrive.

SACRAMENTO, COMMONS, and EMERSON'S (SACKED) SPICES, AT

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

LONG AND SHORT-HANDLED SLUICING SHOVELS; SLUICE FORKS and GOLD PANS,

At E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

LOW LANDING,

EX LATE ARRIVALS

Brown Drills and Sheetings,

30-INCH SHIRTINGS,

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

ASSORTED WIDTHS

BLANKETS,

ALL GRADES AND COLORS

Prints and DeLaines,

IN GREAT VARIETY

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Alexandre's Canine Kid Gloves,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,

HOOP SKIRTS, GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

NEW PATTERN

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING, HOLLANDS HEMP CARPET,

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths,

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade at a discount from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
110 and 112 Clay street.

jy19d3m

THE UNDERSIGNED, Corner of G. VENARD

HAS ACQUIRED SUCH A REPUTATION ALL OVER the Pacific Coast, that there is scarcely any demand for other marks.

NO WONDER

that inferior and injurious articles are attempted to be passed off as superior and genuine under the same brand and paper.

But do not be imposed upon!

Be cautious to observe that every package will bear, beside the usual brand, my signature in full.

To be had of all the principal Grocers in the State, and ex my Factory.

Kearny street, corner of Sutter, San Francisco.

jy23d3m G. VENARD

CROCKERY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS OF

Crockery, China, and Glassware,

HAVE IN STORE, AND FOR SALE

BY THE PACKAGE,

—OR—

IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT,

—THE—

LARGEST STOCK OF GOODS

In their line on the Pacific Coast.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,

San Francisco, Cal.

june10d3m

SETTING OUT AT COST!

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL CONTINUE TO SELL at cost

For the Next Thirty Days,

THE

ENTIRE STOCK OF DRY GOODS,

Groceries,

Boots and Shoes, &c.,

In the BRICK STORE, on the

Corner of Stark and Front Sts.,

lately occupied by A. H. FRANCIS.

COME ONE, COME ALL IF YOU WANT BARGAINS!

CHITTENDEN & DOLSON.

Portland March 1, 1861 dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL,

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART.

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE!

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

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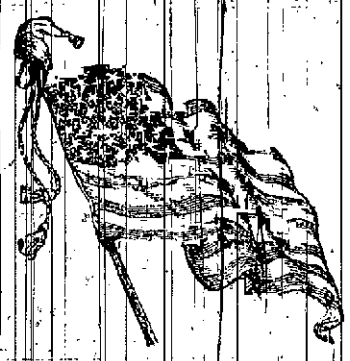
The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue
With the stars of '76 unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it, ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

TUESDAY MORNING, AUGUST 20, 1861.

INCREASE OF THE REGULAR ARMY.—The law on this subject adds to the regular army eleven regiments. This addition is designed to be temporary. The law contains this provision: It was offered as an amendment to the bill when before the Senate:

"Provided, That nothing herein contained shall be construed as authorizing a permanent increase of the army or navy."

This provision underwent considerable discussion. Senators explained that they desired to have the officers appointed for these regiments to understand that they would be discharged when the exigences which brought them into existence should cease, so that there should be no complaints from officers who had served their country, and well, in these regiments. Col. Baker defended the provision: he said—

"As a Senator, I deem it my duty to look forward to returning peace. I do not believe this contest will be longer than next February.

"'Tis darkest when it lightest is,
And the star of peace returns."

Whether that peace shall be conquered at Richmond, or Montgomery, or New Orleans, or in the wilds of Texas, I do not presume to say; but I do know, if I may use so bold a word, that the determined aggregated power of the whole people of this country—all its treasures, all its arms, all its blood, all its enthusiasm, kindled,) concentrated, poured out in one mass of living force upon any foe will conquer.

Here, as a Senator, looking beyond the immediate contingency, I still desire to show by my conduct and vote that I venerate the principles of the Constitution of the United States. I believe that a standing army is dangerous to liberty; and I believe that the ambition of men, and the interests of men, and the tendency of power to the lust of power, always seek and finds excuses for the increase and continuance of standing armies in all public emergencies. No standing army ever was raised even in a despotic Government, except under some pretense of maintaining good order or putting down resistance to good governments. Therefore, while I cheerfully yield to the standing Army, though I confess that would not have been the policy I should have preferred, while I cheerfully yield my acquiescence in the measures of the Administration, which asks a large increase of the standing Army for purposes of war, I propose to limit it to the time when that war exists. Upon consultation with my very distinguished friend from New York, I was happy to find that we agreed. Six months after the termination of this controversy, I desire to see the Army reduced to the peace establishment."

The proviso was made a part of the law without opposition.

FROM THE MINES.—We have the following from the Oro Fino, under date of July 20:

"There is great excitement at present, about the South Fork mines. They are undoubtedly rich, for I have seen convincing proof in the shape of some beautiful specimens. The gold from that quarter is very coarse. Here it is very fine. In regard to 'Mac' and 'Joe' coming up here, I would say, as my humble opinion, that I would not advise them to come this season, as it is too late to open a claim. By the time their claims were ready to work, winter would be upon them. The mines are good and extensive, beyond a doubt; and if the boys defer coming until Spring, it will be much better. There will be plenty of room for operations.

"I have had plenty of fun lately, and have been around in the diggings, and learned something of what they are paying. Rhodes Creek is rich. Rhodes & Co.'s claim pays from a half to two ounces per day to the man, with a big strike occasionly. O'Neil & Bulger's claim pays twenty ounces per week to four men. Montgomery & Co.'s claim pays big. One week it 'shelled out' one hundred ounces. That was what they called a big strike. Oro Fino Flat does not pay so well, simply because the last is not there; and miners cannot work it advantageously. Those who are at work make from $6 to an ounce per day. Oro Fino Creek, in some points, pays well; and some it will not pay to work it at all. Miners will not work three or four dollar diggings. On Grande Ouich it is spotted with beautiful coarse gold.

Letters from the Nez Perce Country.

No. 2.

ELK CITY, W. T., July 20th, 1861.

FROM LEWISTON TO ELK CITY.

The direction from Lewiston to Elk City is S. S. E., as near as is known. The total distance is about 120 miles; although it does not sum up as much in the total of the distances between camping places. The following is a memorandum of the camping places and the distances between them: From Lewiston to Craig's, on Lap-wai creek, is 15 miles; thence to the Springs, 18 miles; thence to Lawyer's canon, 14 miles; thence to the South Fork of Clearwater, 5 miles; thence to the camp on the mountains, 18 miles; thence to Newsom's Creek, 16 miles; thence to Elk City, 20 miles,—total 116 miles. From Lewiston to Craig's the road is over a high prairie, leaving Craig's the road runs up Lap-wai creek some miles and ascends to the table land ten miles from the two Springs. The next 27 miles is over the table lands, crossing a gulch or canon here and there, until within two miles of the South Fork of Clearwater: the trail descends a steep hill, some 1500 feet into a canon. The South Fork is fordable now. Seven miles more, over a table land and the foot of the Bitter Root Mountains is reached. Here the heavy timber commences. The rest, now 27 miles of dense forest, lakes to cross, and an ascent of 14 and a descent of 12 miles to make. Then you come into Newsom's creek valley. Mr. Newsom's company is at work at this point. From having prospected the claims, and witnessed the yield, I feel warranted in saying that they will pay an ounce a day to the man, when fairly opened. They are situated on the creek, the bed of which is covered with from two to three feet of gravel,—the bars being a little deeper. In three pans from these claims, I got 8, 7 and 6 cents, as near as I could judge. Several companies are prospecting here. From Newsom's it is 13 miles to Elk Valley, and seven miles down the valley to Elk City.

THE GOLD RANGE AND ITS BEARINGS.

As the ascent of Bitter Root Mountain commences, the metalliferous quartz makes its appearance, and from that point to the mines in this vicinity it is plentier than in any other spot I ever saw. Vast mountain ridges are apparently entirely composed of it. The only cobble-stone in the creek is quartz. The soil for the most part is decomposed quartz, and every where its abundance is astonishing.

The extreme eastern discoveries are probably 30 miles from the western limit of the gold range, and Elk City is about 70 miles from Oro Fino in an air-line, and near a hundred miles from the gold discoveries to the North Fork. Gold has been found at various points between the extreme, and some far the least that any of the principal mining points.

The same obstacle is felt here that the mines at Oro Fino complained of—want of fall. There are no bars, but the gravel deposits are covered with mud, constituting what are known as "flats." It is probably not best to be too specific in regard to the prospects obtained here. In the east, however, $1 50 was obtained from nineteen pans. $1 40 to the pan is reported as being found in gulch diggings.—many hills prospect to pay when water can be got, and many places will undoubtedly pay for a long time which, on the other hand, there has been a large amount of thorough prospecting done, and no encouragement received.

THE LOCATION OF THE MINES.

Commencing at Newsom's creek, there is Elk Creek, American Creek, Red Creek, and several others to the east and south, which discharge from a street running into the South Fork of Clearwater, and cover an expanse of country shaped like a fan,—the top of it lying to the north-east. The mines on Red Creek are recent, but prospecting parties are pushing off towards the east from it, and south towards Salmon River. The largest of those streams runs a hundred sluice-heads of water, and the smallest half as much. The centre of this mining district is in Lat. 45° N. and Long. 116° W. from Greenwich,—a little farther north and east.

THE POPULATION, &c.

There are about 300 men here, and they are mostly very industrious, and steady. Men are constantly coming in, and some few are leaving. There is a great scarcity of provisions, and we are living on the simplest necessities of life. Beef is plenty, and more coming, but outside of this, there is hardly anything to eat. We eat off hand, without knives, forks or plates, and thank God frequently that we have *anything* to eat. Our houses are nice and airy, being constructed of brush, and we close our doors by putting up a bar to keep out the Cayuse horses. There is one article of diet here which we could catch—and to sometimes—the finest brook trout in the world. We have thought of sending out a party to prospect for *camas*, have hardly prayed to dig up *kouse*, and experienced a longing for *wappatoos* or any other Indian herb. Of whiskey there is some of course; but if a man drinks it, I am told he wants to steal at once. It is undoubtedly execrable stuff.

The 21st British regiment, from China, is expected at Victoria in a few days.

The brig *Kaffir Chief*, supposed to have been lost, has arrived at Victoria from London

Cause of the Repulse at Manassas.

The real cause of the repulse at Manassas Junction, we think, may be found in the fact that an attack was made on the enemy's batteries in spite of the advice, and perhaps contrary to the orders of General Scott. The position of the enemy was known to be a powerful one, and his force was estimated before the engagement, at 60,000, while it is known he had within his power, by the rapid concentration of troops by railroad, to increase it to 70,000 or 75,000. The whole Federal force which marched from Washington was 50,000, and of this, perhaps only 30,000 Orders in action. It is hardly in keeping with General Scott's exalted reputation to suppose that he would venture with 50,000 men exposed in the open field, to storm a succession of formidable fortifications held by an army perhaps nearly double, and certainly a third greater than his own. The rules of war require that the party assailing fortifications should be, and be double the defenders, so that, after losing a large number of men by the fire of batteries which know them down in the charge, it may have still enough to cope with the defenders behind their works.

The first mistake was probably made by General Tyler last Thursday, in leading his command into a nest of concealed batteries. And persevering after all reasonable attempts to capture them. This irritated and chafed the army, and precipitated a general attack, when every consideration of prudence dictated that a general attack should be avoided.

We still believe that General Scott's design was not to have a fight at Bull's Run, but to take a position in front of the enemy's works, and await until the arrival of Patterson in the rear, and McClellan from the west, should compel the enemy either to evacuate the place or to hazard a desperate battle in the open field, with a superior force. As it is, the Federal troops have suffered a severe reverse, and it is to be hoped that it will stifle the mad clamors of certain journals which have denounced the lieutenant General's slowness of action and annoyed him into movements which his own better judgment condemned.

THE GERMAN PRESS ON THE SOUTHERN REBELLION.—The "Kreutz" Zeitung holds the following language:

"European politicians have been too prone to regard the United States as an overgrown body, whose appearance of exuberant health was only a hectic flush—prophesying speedy decay to an experienced eye. They have been too prone to regard the present struggles as the agonies of death. But now that we have felt the strong pulse of twenty millions of freemen bearing with unconquerable ardor the march of liberty—we see that our politicians have erred. *These agonies are not the symptoms of dissolution, they are the pangs of a new birth.*"

The *National Zeitung*, of Berlin—a paper of opposite politics from the last—praises the North in extravagant terms for the alacrity with which she has sprung to arms and the rapidity with which she has raised and organized an army. "History," it says, "presents no parallel, and the Americans have proved themselves possessed of the same transcendent energy in prosecuting the pursuit of war which has distinguished them hitherto in the arts of peace." The Cologne *Zeitung* proclaims the speedy overthrow of the Davis Confederacy, while the *Algemeine Zeitung* of Augsburg—the most influential paper in Germany, is unqualified in its sympathy with the North. The British *Illustrated* publishes a noticeable article, of which the following is the gist:

What the South looks for.—Money, men, and the favor of God.

What the South has.—Niggers, yellow fever, and the all-fam'ous Satan.

What the North has.—Money men, a right cause, and the sympathy of humanity.

What the North lacks.—Patriots and thrivers.

The best hopes and God-speeds of Christendom are with us.

Appointments of the Oregon Conference.

WALLA WALLA DISTRICT.—S. KINCAID, P. E.

Portland	Isaac Dillon.
Milwaukie	C. C. Bellinger.
East Tualatin	Wm. Bryan.
West Tualatin	C. G. Hosford.
Hillsboro and Upper Tualatin	To be supplied—Geo. Grant.
South R.	D. C. Lowe.
Jacksonville	To be supplied.
Rogue River	M. K. Hines.
Applegate Creek	Albert Kelly.
Ashland	J. O. Bigger.
Table Rock	S. C. C. Harrington.
Umpqua and Scottsburg	D. E. Spalding.
Portland Academy and Female Seminary	C. H. Hall, Principal, and Lucinda Pettygrove, Preceptress.
Agent	S. Kingsley.
Editor	Pacific Christian Advocate and member of Portland Quarterly Conference.

SALEM DISTRICT.—D. P. LEARY, P. E.

Salem	D. Burkhalter.
Mill Creek	To be supplied.
Albany and Lebanon	W. S. Lewis.
Santiam Prairie	To be supplied.
Calapooia	J. M. Starr.
Spencer's Butte	J. W. Shaver.
Eugene City	J. D. Boyer.
White's River	T. B. Sarah and C. M. Berry.
Corvallis	C. M. Berry.
Dallas	Geo. Hazlebaker.
McKenzie's Fork	S. A. Starr.
A. F. Waller	Agent for Wallamet University, and member of Portland Quarterly Conference.
Wm. Roberts	Agent for American Bible Society, and member of Portland Quarterly Conference.
P. S. Hoyt	Trustee and member of Portland Conference.

EOLA AND DALLAS DISTRICT.—N. DOANE, P. E.

Champoeg and Yamhill	C. ABERNETHY, G. W. ROGERS.
Whidby's Island	To be supplied.
Port Townsend	To be supplied.
Salmon	B. C. Edgington.
Chehalis	J. S. Hinshaw.
Gray's Harbor	Shoalwater Bay, W. J. Franklin.

UMPQUA DISTRICT.—WOODWARD, P. E.

Jacksonville	H. Sinclair, R. C. Sudan.
Roseburg	A. Taylor, A. C. Fairchild.
North Umpqua	N. Clark—to be supplied.
Eagle Rock	E. Arnold.
Umpqua Academy	T. F. Royal, and member of Conference.
Umpqua Quarterly Conference	

WALLA WALLA DISTRICT.—JOHN FLINN, P. E.

Walla Walla	To be supplied.
Dalles and Canon	J. F. Devore.
Oro Fino	G. Hines.
Colville	To be supplied.
Spokane Indian Reserve	J. H. Wilbur.

NEW TO-DAY.

LESSONS IN MUSIC!

A. J. RUTGES OFFERS HIS SERVICES as Teacher to the citizens of Portland as a MUSICAL INSTRUCTOR. Instructions will be given on the Piano and Melodeon. Also, in Vocal Music.

Terms ..... $8 50 per month.

For Testimonials see Oregonian and Pacific Christian Advocate.

Reference is kindly permitted to C. P. Bancroft, A. R. Wallace, B. Jennings, W. P. Burton, A. P. Ankeny, Jesse Hawthorne & Lewis Cook, Astoria.

Portland, July 16, 1861.

Scaled Proposals

WILL be received by the Chief Engineer and Commissioners of Docks and Water-ways, on Saturday, August 24th, at the building of the Commissioners of Docks, on the northerly side of Front street, between Madison and Jefferson streets, for the construction of Wells and Docks on Front street, on the westerly side of Front and Washington streets, in accordance with the plans and specifications of the Chief Engineer, which can be seen at the Chief Engineer's office on Saturday, August 17th, at 12 M.

Bids will be received up to Wednesday, August 28th, at 12 M., for the planking and sixteen feet of the cross-sills of First and Second streets, at the crossings of the same by the Front street Docks.

J. O. WEBBER, Chief Engineer.
JESSE S. WHITE,
J. M. MASTERS,
R. R. SCOTT,
Commissioners of Docks and Water-ways.

August 18, 1861.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1836.

Cash Capital & Reserved Fund, $6,000,000
Invested in the United States, $850,000
Daily Revenue ..... $1,500.

Rendering Persons Fully Responsible for all engagements of the Company.

THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING BEEN APPOINTED Agents of the above Company, are now prepared to receive risks on favorable terms. Losses promptly adjusted at the office of the undersigned, corner of Second and Oak streets.

The standing of the Company and the reputation it has for promptly settling all losses entitles it to a share of public patronage.

Parties wishing to effect insurance will be supplied with all the necessary papers and information on application to

LADD, REED & CO.,
Agents.

Portland, Dec. 8, 1860. Oak street.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE.

THE COPARTNERSHIP EXISTING BETWEEN W. P. Abrams & Co. and Jessup & Pentland, under the name and firm of "THE CITY MILLING CO.," is this day dissolved by the expiration of the time of copartnership. All indebtedness of said firm will be paid by W. P. Abrams & Co., who will still continue the milling business. The books and accounts of "The City Mill Co." are in their hands, and they have full power to collect outstanding indebtedness.

All persons having claims against said firm are requested to present the same to the Company or to W. P. Abrams & Co., and Jessup & Pentland will be responsible for the debts of said Company.

W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
JESSUP & PENTLAND.

Aug 5 1w

COAL OIL!

At a Reduced Price!

WE ARE NOW OFFERING COAL OIL OF SUPERIOR quality at a reduced rate. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

jul 1, 3m

QUICKSILVER.
RETORTS.
CRUCIBLES.

FOR THE MINING TRADE.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

jy 15 3m

VARNISHES!

OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURE, for sale at the lowest rates.

HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

jy 15 3m

PERFUMERY!

A FULL ASSORTMENT EMBRACING THE BEST of French and English styles.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

july 15, 3m

DUFFER'S
Premium Cheese

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH, WHOLESALE ONLY, the Best Duffer's Premium Cheese.

For sale only by P. LUDDEN & CO.'S
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, Lower Steamship Landing.

Portland, Aug. 3, 1861.

2000 POUNDS GRANULATED AND FAMILY SUGAR, Fair and large, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

12.5 KEGS PORK AND LARD, just arrived per bark Fallenberg, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

100 BOXES EXTRA ADAMANTINE CANDLES, just received per bark Fallenberg, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

50 BBLS CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per bark Fallenberg, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

100 KEGS PARKER MILL AND OLD COLONY NAILS. Just received per bark Fallenberg, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

200 KEGS CUT NAILS, assorted 3d fine to 20d.
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

UPRIGHT AND CIRCULAR SAWS.
PATENT CROSS CUT and PIT SAWS.
At E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

30.000 YDS 4-4 BROWN AND BLEACHED Sheetings, purchased before the late advance in prices, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

IMPROVED APPLE PARERS.
POWDER, SHOT, LEAD and CAPS. At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

D-DAY.

MUSIC!

RS HIS SP
Portland Dec 1st 1860

$8 50 per month.

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A M
Hemmings.
Van Gordt
Aug 18

eposals

Chief Eng r and C mmiss
ipt Smith to August 4th
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and Vall ter to and
and Wa ton streets
pply t Chief Engineer
Council Bl ffs Iowa
ty

to Washington August 1st
e at the s ven Front and
ettin of p le in the corner

JO WEBBER,
Chief Engine
JOHN S WHITE
WM MANNERS,
E R SMITH
mmittee on Engine and Water

ND LONDON
FE INSURANCE
PANY.
SHED 1836.

ved Fund, $6 000,000.
ited States, $850,000
$7,500

lands for sale or exchange on the
Oregon

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED
he above Company are now pre
suring Brick Dwellings, or goods
loss or damage by fire
pany and the reputation it has
he customers, I will be a sufficient
Insurance will be supplied with
ll information on application to
ADD, REED & CO.,
Front street.

f Copartnership.

HIP EXISTING BETWEEN W
d Bowser & Pentland, under the
TTEN MILLING CO., is this day
f the terms of settlement is to be
be paid by W P Abrams & Co.,
e milling business. The book
Milling Co are in their hands
to collect outstanding indebted

ring themselves indebted to the
rams & Co., or Bowser & Pentland
quested to call and settle the same
cate

W P ABRAMS & CO
BESSER & PENTLAND

L OIL!
duced Price!
RING COAL OIL OF SUPERIOR
A reduction on former rates
HODGE & CALEF,
lers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

ER.
TORTS.
CRUCIBLES.
TRADE
HODGE & CALEF
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

NISHES!
AMERICAN MANUFACTURE
lowest rates
HODGE & CALEF,
lers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
Front street, Portland.

FUMERY!
NT—EMBRACING THE BEST OF
h styles.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Front street, Portland.

FFER'S
m Cheese.
CARED TO FURNISH WHOLE
or a Premium Cheese.
R PITTOCK & CO'S
ner First and Morrison streets,
opp Lower Steamship Landing
dtf

LIGATE AND FAMILY SOAP,
ceived per Bark Pike, and for
HARKER BROTHERS

SYRUP, just arrived per Bark
r sale low, by
HARKER BROTHERS

XTRA ADAMANTINE CANDLES
ved per bark Kate Kilgore, and for
HARKER BROTHERS

D SUGAR Just received per bark
for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS

KER MILL AND OLD COLONY
received per bark Falkenburg, and
HARKER BROTHERS

NAILS assorted sizes from 6 to 60d.
At
E J NORTHRUP & CO'S

CULAR SAWS
S CUT and PIT SAWS
E J NORTHRUP & CO'S

DS 4-4 BROWN AND BLEACHED
sheetings, purchased before the ad
sale by
HARKER BROTHERS

ARRERS
T, LEAD and CAPS, At
E J NORTHRUP & CO'S.

The Daily Oregonian.

Agents for the Morning Oregonian.

A. B. Paxton,	San Francisco, Cal.
A. J. McCollum, and	C. W. Jones, Vancouver, W. T.
J. S. Reynolds,	Walla Walla City, Oregon.
W. W. Parker,	Astoria,
R. T. Burns,	Olympia, W. T.

CITY.

FIRE.—About five o'clock yesterday afternoon a fire broke out in the roof of Gilsouth's machine shop, on Second, below on Alder and Main streets. It is supposed to have caught from sparks out of the smoke stack. Our gallant firemen were quickly on the spot, and the fire was soon extinguished, with but little damage. No. 1 got the first water on it.

FOR BOISE.—A pack train from Kirbyville, consisting of some twenty mules, passed through our city yesterday, *en route* for the Nez Perce gold mines.

IMPROVING THE STREETS.—Messrs. Couch & Harris are engaged in laying some of the blocks on Front street, in the lower part of the city, re-planked.

The New York *Tribune* has a despatch from Washington, dated 31st July, which says that the following nominations for Brigadier Generals were sent into the Senate to-day. The names of all the commissions are May 17th. Colonel Samuel P. Heintzelman, of the Seventeenth Infantry; Colonel Andrew Porter, of the Sixteenth Infantry, the present Provost Marshal of the city, Colonel Wm. B. Franklin, Infantry; Lieutenant Colonel Thos. W. Sherman, Fifth Artillery, Joseph Hooker, of California, Ulysses S. Grant, of Illinois, Captain in the regular army, Frederick W. Lander, of Virginia, Edward D. Baker, of Oregon; E. P. Kelly, of Virginia, John A. McClernand, of Illinois—Member of Congress from that State.

OUR GOLD REGIONS.—We invite the readers attention to our letters from the Nez Perces mines, Mr. Miller, their author, is very careful in his statements, and we can therefore unhesitatingly place reliance upon those he does make. Our conviction is that we have but barely touched our gold regions, and that they will be developed as rapidly as we have the proper seasons and miners to do the work. Emigration to the mines will not be great this time to the close of the spring season, but next spring there will be such a rush as we have never yet witnessed.

BARBARITY.—The Richmond *Examiner* of July 25th, states that an ordinance organizing the Guerrilla Volunteer Force in Trans-Alleghany, Virginia, was referred to a special committee in the Convention. "It legalizes all criminal outrages, even to death, without jury or clergy, upon all opponents." Only think of it, the very men who are now seriously proposing to disarm armed ruffians and put them to rob, abuse and murder their own peaceable citizens, are the same men who arrested this nation, and to whom many of the Northern people yielded willing obedience. They long ruled the country as they pleased; and now when they find they can no longer rule it, they are resolved to ruin it—not the North, for that, thank Heaven, is beyond their power—but their own section—turning their State into a land of open-mouthed robbers and murderers.

Throughout the whole of the districts in India capable of producing cotton, every effort will be bent to secure the European market opened by the war in the States.

Gen. McClellan, who now commands the army on the Potomac, said to be 100,000 strong, is to be entrusted with powers, substantially those of a commander-in-chief.

Colonel Richardson and Col. McClernand, each Brigadier-Generals, are members of the House from Illinois, and both personal and political friends of the late Senator Douglas.

Senator M'Dougall of California in the Senate of the United States, declared that President Lincoln was justified in all that he had done.

Schoolmasters for the war.—The President of the Illinois Normal School, and the teachers graduated at that Institution, have formed a regiment, and have been accepted by the President. The schoolmasters will soon be abroad.

Banks is fortifying himself at Harper's Ferry. His position will soon be impregnable. He has, it is said, 20,000 men.

50 CHESTS JAPAN AND CHINA TEA
Just received per bark *Falkenburg* and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS

100 MATTS STRICTLY PRIME CALCUTTA SUGAR
For sale by Just received per bark *Falkenburg*, and
HARKER BROTHERS

☞ **Hostetter's Celebrated Stomach Bitters**—A specific for dyspepsia, diarrhœa, dysentery, general debility, chills and fever, liver complaint, bilious remittent fevers, and the pains and weaknesses which creep upon us in old age. For these ailments we quietly invited a trial, and a verdict. The trial has come off, the verdict has been rendered, and the Bitters are to-day the most popular remedy for the timely have been in existence in this or any other country. It lives and continues to thrive in the face of popularity will marvel as rapidly. Strictly genuine, the world wants it, will have it, and it will support it. The dyspeptic, the debilitated, the chills and fever, the bilious sufferer, the mother, the bather, the aged, the infirm, the nervous, all ages, all classes, and constitutions, find in it a sovereign, unfailing, and certain remedy. Read the advertisement, and try the Bitters. Sold everywhere by Druggists, Liquor Dealers and Grocers.

READING TON & CO., Agents
409 & 411 Clay st.,
August 1 1861 1w7 San Francisco

☞ **Mrs. Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine**, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. Swett, is a great blood purifier, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtues, combined with the purest juice of the Californian grape, is certain to relieve Consumption, Debility, Dyspepsia, Catarrh, Bad Breath, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c. &c. It has never failed in a single instance to relieve Dyspepsia and Headache. Warranted to cure Liver Complaint, Jaundice, Chronic Diarrhœa, Fever and Ague, Weakness, Nervousness, &c. For sale wholesale and retail by DANIEL SWETT, 12 Battery street, San Francisco. aug16m

☞ Nobody likes to suffer with RHEUMATISM or GOUT when every body knows that DR. ADOLPHUS ANTI-RHEUMATIC CORDIAL is a sure cure, without fail.

For sale by SMITH & DAVIS, Agents, Portland, and by Druggists generally.
m10d1m DR. H. ADOLPHUS, San Francisco.

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR. L. J. CRAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools of France the highest prizes are conferred on practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession. Record is no illustrious example is shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe and Dr. Crapkay has fully equalled him in this country, as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary of doctorate degree. Selecting this as his field of operation, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Crapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's office and at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We call particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CRAPKAY M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june26dawly

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK — THOMAS MYERS

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1y1

For the Mines!

PARTIES WISHING TO SHIP FREIGHT TO THE Mines or Colville, will do well to call upon

O. HUMASON & CO.,

At the DALLES or OLD FORT WALLA WALLA, who are prepared with

Extensive Means of Transportation

to meet all demand in that many be made on them. Goods marked to our care at Dalles or Old Fort Walla Walla will be promptly forwarded at the lowest rates.
Dalles Feb 23d 1861 dawtf

Notice

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ASSESSOR FOR Multnomah County with the Auditor, will be in session at the County Clerk's office, in said county, on the last Monday in August, from 9 o'clock A. M. till 5 o'clock P. M. when all those who desire can appear and examine their assessment for the year 1861. All those who will not take the trouble to appear at the time and place above mentioned will forever after hold their peace.

THOS. FRAZAR,
Assessor for Multnomah County.
August 7th 1861 d&w3w

YAMHILL HOUSE,
LAFAYETTE, OREGON,
Near Steamboat Landing,
MORRIS, WOLF, Proprietor.

Board per week $4 00 Single Meals 25 cts

TRAVELLERS and the public generally will find this a good House.
The table is supplied as well as any Hotel in Oregon. An excellent STABLE is attached. 3d dawtm

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR HIDY Bros. an account at the highest cash all qualities of

Furs and Skins.

Trappers and Dealers sending us skins from the country may depend on full rates and immediate remittance.
H. SHARP & CO., Hide & Wool Dealers,
jy17d3m 85 California street, San Francisco

IRON AND STEEL—A complete assortment including Shafting from 2 to 3 in. Round. At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO'S

PAINTS, OILS, PUTTY, GLASS, VARNISHES, COLORS, and BRUSHES At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO'S

3250 LBS. ASSORTED MANILLA ROPE, COTTON AND HEMP LINES, SASH AND BED CORDS
At E. J. NORTHRUP & CO'S

SHELF HARDWARE, MECHANICS TOOLS, HOUSE TRIMMINGS, BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS, BORAX, FILES
38jan1d2y At E. J. NORTHRUP & CO'S

FOR ALL PARTS OF THE MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLFE — Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M. connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McCULLY — Commander
At the CASCADES
For **DALLES CITY,**
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
WINNING,
WHITE — Commander
Will leave DESCHUTES for
Lewiston, Mouth of Clearwater,
EVERY TUESDAY,

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Freight at Owner's risk.	
Carriage from Portland to Dalles	6 00
Passage from Deschutes to Walla Walla	15 00
" Lewiston	30 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
May 2d, 1861 dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, Pres't O. S. N. Co.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY!

C. COLLIER ROBBINS,
PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
CLOCKS, WATCHES & JEWELRY,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND—
Howard & Co.'s American Watches;
American Watch Co.'s Celebrated Waltham Watches;
English and Swiss Watches,
of every description;
Silver Ware;
Fine Pocket Cutlery;
Gold Pens;
Fishing Tackle;
Walking Canes;
Dog Collars;
And a fine assortment of
FANCY GOODS,
which he offers at the LOWEST RATES. 6d4d

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
Fir and Cedar Lumber,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber**
on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee
No 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland May 17 1861 dtf

NEZ PERCES GOLD MINES!

WM. McKEVITT & CO.,
Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,
AND
DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DALLES, OGN., AND LEWISTON, W. T.,
the Head of Steamboat Navigation, at the Junction of Snake River and Clearwater.

EVERY VARIETY OF GOODS SUITED TO THE MINING Trade kept constantly on hand.
☞ Goods shipped to our care at Lewiston will be carefully stored and promptly forwarded to the Mines.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Blanchard's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.
Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
☞ Consignments of Produce solicited. july13dtf

PIONEER ASSAY OFFICE!

G. Collier Robbins
WILL CONTINUE TO CARRY ON THE BUSINESS of Melting, Refining, and Assaying Gold and Ores of every description.
He guarantees the correctness of his assays, and stands ready to pay the difference that may arise with any of the U. S. Mints.
Returns made in from six to twelve hours, on Bars of Coin. Examination of Quartz assayed and valued.
Terms for assaying, the same as in San Francisco.
G. COLLIER ROBBINS
Portland June 17 1861 3m

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also LIME CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3 1861 B. F. SMITH

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

100 KEGS EXTRA GOLDEN SYRUP
Just received per bark *Jane A. Falkenburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS

100 HALF BBLS ISLAND SUGAR
Just received per bark *Falkenburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS

25 CASES FRESH CALIFORNIA PICKLES.
Just received and for sale by
june26dtf HARKER BROTHERS

NEW GOODS
FOR THE
1,000,000!!
HARKER BROTHERS
Are now in reception of a Large Invoice of
FRESH GOODS,
—DIRECT FROM—
Expressly for the Present Season,
Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and
MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES
THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of
French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas,
LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF
Spring Bonnets!
High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
Rich, Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Mosquitare Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSURPASSABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS

NEW STYLES OIL CLOTHS.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS
CARPETING.

BOYS' FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS;
Lindsey's French Doeskin Pants,
Byron Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris Style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jeans,
New Style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Bayed Duck

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.

Together with a Full Assortment of
Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners.

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of
GROCERIES,
—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—
100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 half bbls Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 half bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves, and Cream Tartar.
All of which we will sell either
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE!

NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFFECT SALES
—AND—
NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES!

HARKER BROTHERS
Portland, May 16, 1861 dy

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Commercial and Financial.

The San Francisco *Mercantile Gazette* contains an article "on the amount of coin and bullion in the United States." The writer says in advance that there is no possibility of arriving at certain conclusions on the subject. In 1819, Mr. Crawford estimated the amount of specie in the United States at $37,000,000; $29,000,000 being in the Banks, and $8,000,000 in circulation. In 1848, it was estimated that there $46,000,000 in the vaults of the Banks, and about $66,000,000 in general circulation. After that period the production of the California mines comes into the computation. There was received from that year to June 30, 1860, from all sources, $733,000,000—and there was exported in the same time, to June 30, 1860, as our official returns show, $508,180,000—leaving a balance in the country of $224,880,000."

Thus far this statement is sustained by official reports and statistics. The editor, however, presents another statement, based on statistics furnished by Magazines and Prices Current of acknowledged credibility, and after giving an account of exportation of specie and bullion, arrives at the result, that on the 30th of June, 1851, there was an apparent balance of specie in the country amounting to $292,598,100.

The *Mercantile Gazette* makes a third computation by which it would appear that the amount of gold produced in California up to the 30th of June, 1861, was $750,000,000—and that the amount remained in the United States to the same date was $487,748,000—This estimate, however, is acknowledged to be based on defective statistics.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

Flour, superfine	$4@4 50	Chickens, per doz	2 50@3 00
" c'mn'n to fine	3 50@4	Beans, per lb	
Buckwheat Flour, per lb	2½@3	Apples	
Indian Meal, per lb	2@3	Apples in Dried Apples	
Butter, in bbls, per lb	15@20	Onions	
" Fresh roll	12½@18	Oats	
Lard, in tin in kegs	11½@12	Bran & Shorts, per ton	
Lard, in tins	16	Wild Hay	
Bacon, hog round	9@10	Chopped Wheat	
Eggs, per doz	15@18	Baled Hay	
Bacon Sides	12@12½		

CATTLE, &c.

Live Stock.		Dressed Meats.	
Beef, net	4½	Beef, fine carcass	
Mutton	8	Mutton	
Hogs	7	Pork	

FOREIGN GROCERIES.

Teas.		Sugar	
Comon	87½@$1 00	Crushed, in bbls	17
Imperial	50	Powdered	17
Gunpowder	50	A. P. Refined	16½
Colong	50	Island	14@15
Souchong	60	New Orleans	13
Imitation Comet	50@75	China No. 1	10½@11
Salt.		**Soap.**	
Liverpool fine, per bbl	$3 5	Colg, per lb	
Carmen Island	50	Castile	
Coffee.		Dill's	
Rio	24	Bay	
Java	25	**Miscellaneous.**	
Candles.		Raisins, Black	$2@2 50
Adamantine	28@30	Currants, per lb	
Sperm	55@57	Oysters, per doz	37½
Syrup		Sardines, quart size	
P. R. 5 gall	50	" half box	
" 8 "	75	Tar, Rice	

COTTON GOODS.

Brd. Sheeting, best	12½@13	Denims	15@17½
" ord'y	10@10	Ticking	15@17½
Bl'ched " 36 inch	10@10	Linsey	12½@15
" " 33 "	12½@13½	Print, Merrimac	12½
" " 10-4 "	37½@42	" Cocheco	
Brd Drills	13½	" Pongo	12½@16
Canton Flannel	12½@15		

PAINTS, OILS, &c.

Oils.			
Boiled	$1 25@$1 30	Lard Oil	$1 75
Raw	1 20@1 25	Camphene	1 50
Coal	2 25	Burning Fluid	1 50
China	1 85	Turpentine	1
		White Lead	12

WOODEN WARE.

Buckets.		Brooms.	
Three Hoops, ₰ doz	$1 50	Cal's No. 1 p doz	$7 50
Two Hoops, "	3 50	" " 2 "	6 00
		" " 3 "	5 00

TOBACCO.

Natural Leaf Smoking	25	Pride of the Union	5
Sup. Chewing	75	Outside Sweets	2@3
Fine Smoking	20@37	Fine Chewing	37@50
Millknick	25		

METALS.

Nails.		Steel.	
Cut	5 50	Cast	$22@25
Finishing	7 50@8	Blis	12
Wrought	10@12	Spring	15
Boat	18@25	**Tin**	
Sheet Iron.		Block	50
Common	10	I C	10 00
B G	12½	I X	18 00
No 16	30	Terne	15 00
Galvanized	25	**Miscellaneous.**	
Iron.		Frazier's Copper	
Bar	$5@6	Lead Pipe	12½
Axeles	7 50@10	Pig Lead	11
Horse Shoes	9		
Zinc.			
Sheet	16		
Pig	18		

Legal Notice.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah County. A. M. A. Blanchet, Complainant, vs. Oswald Travaillot, Defendant. In Chancery.

TO OSWALD TRAVAILLOT, Defendant: You are hereby notified that A. M. A. Blanchet has thereby filed in my office his bill of complaint, and commenced a suit against you, in which he claims that on the 1st day of June, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, you made and delivered to him a certain promissory note for the sum of six hundred dollars, payable six months after date, with interest at the rate of two per cent. per month, and at the same time made, executed and delivered a certain mortgage deed upon lots numbered three and four in Block number three, in Couch's addition to and now a part of Portland, in the county aforesaid, to secure the payment of said note; and complainant prays for a decree of foreclosure and for the sale of the said mortgaged premises to pay the amount due upon said mortgage, to-wit: The sum of six hundred dollars and interest as aforesaid since the twentieth of September, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, and for a judgment against you for any balance which may remain unpaid after the application of the proceeds of the sale of said property to the payment of said debt; and you are further notified that unless you appear in the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah on the second Monday of November, A. D. 1861, and then and there answer the said bill of complaint, the same will be taken as confessed, and the prayer thereof will be granted by the Court.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the Court this 12th day of August, A. D. 1861.

L. S. SHUBRICK SIMMS, Clerk.

aug14d6w

CHARLES F. ROBBINS,

Importer and Dealer in

Type, Presses, Printing Material

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Nos. 111 and 113 Clay street,

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SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

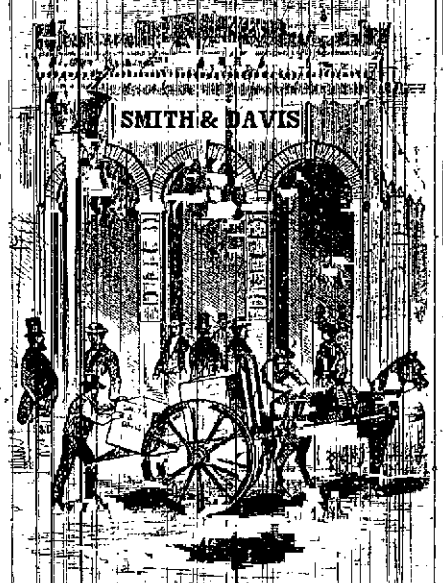
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.

AGENTS IN THE

STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.



ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which they offer at

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

and, as I constantly remain in the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

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A FRESH LOT OF CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, LARD OIL, COAL OIL LAMPS, CHINA NUT OIL, BURNING FLUID, SPERM OIL, POLAR OIL, ALCOHOL, MACHINERY OIL

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and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

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CELEBRATED

CHEMICAL SOFT SOAP!

THE CHEAPEST, MOST ECONOMICAL AND LABOR-saving Soap ever discovered.

PATENTED OCTOBER, 1860.

This soap is composed of fresh fat and the leaching process. It is not only the best soap in use for the hard water of the toilet, but it is far the cheapest; washing is performed with half the labor required by other soaps; it contains all the fat and grease from which it is made, and is free from all the great deterioration of the age.

Put up in two and four gallon cans. Each can guaranteed to make 24 and 48 gallons of the very best soap respectively.

Full directions for making accompany each can.

This soap will be kept always on hand at Kennedy, Bath, and Kitchen of the United States.—*Pioneer and Democrat.*

No family should be without Butterworth's Chemical Soap, as it is not only the best but cheapest soap in use.—*Golden Era.*

J. SEAMAN & CO., San Francisco,

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April 1 dawtf Sole Agent.

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ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description will be promptly executed by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over nine years, and an experience in the business of nearly three years, is thought sufficient to warrant the undersigned in soliciting the orders of the country who occasionally desire to make purchases here, through the agency of a responsible party; also any one looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco, to whom the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who may honor him with their orders that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the advertiser can refer to

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FLINT, PEABODY & Co., "
IRA P. RANKIN, "
Ross, DORSETT & Co., "
J. ANTHONY & Co., *Union* Office, Sacramento City.

And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Agricultural Implements, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be forwarded by express or per steamer.

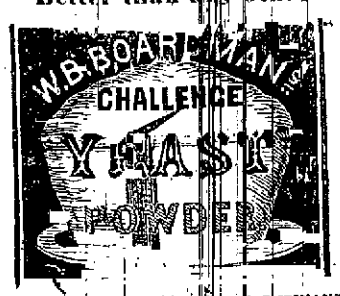
R. FISHER,

Commission and Purchasing Agent,

No. 6 Washington street, up stairs,

Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

Better than any Other!



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For sale by the trade, and by J. C. WINANS, 124 California street, San Francisco.

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BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

ACADEMY STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the PROFESSION OF THE SAME. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Military Service, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Hussars, Chief Surgeon of the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; Ex-Professor on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine, Pennsylvania; also Professor and Physician to the Institute for Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

All Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address,

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Cures of all diseases of the first great cause.

Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—such as Albuminous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Stricture, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones, Soft Nodes, Aches, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epilepsy, Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervousness, Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, Dizziness, Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar specks appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Seminal Incontinence—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, however deep seated, a cure is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent one can be effected by any other treatment, even after the patient has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and tried all their means of cure. The medicines I offer are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no nausea, and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many from whom all the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which I warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure. Diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as being the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A remedy is now at every one's command by which a majority of cases may be saved from the hands of incompetent pretenders, who profess to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, destroys the sufferer into a rapid consumption, but should the disease not yield to the treatment and cause death speedily, and the system contain mercury, the disease is entailed upon the children who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life meanders through their veins which begets scrofula, rheumatism, sore eyes and other affections of the skin, which, in after years, develop themselves in the form of consumption, bringing upon them an early grave.

Children are the dearest enemy to health, for there exists in the blood of human diseases causes which, even in the strongest system, draws against its victim through the lungs, causing them to sink into an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly leading on to the deepest depths of misery, causes mental derangement, prevents the marriage state, and renders the subject unfit for the enjoyments of this life, and with the alarming symptoms of trembling, dizziness, dimness of vision, specks before the eyes, loss of memory, confusion of ideas, lassitude, pains in the back, head, and limbs, seminal emissions, nocturnal losses, and all earthly evils, and are hurried to the grave, accelerated in haste and precipitation by a train of evils more than mortal tongue can tell. With the full confidence that the afflicted can place in the veracity of advertisers, that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the assurance of immediate relief, I can say to my patients that they can be restored to perfect health.

Also, a separate department for the treatment of female diseases, with the latest improvements in the art. Fifteen years of practice and study have enabled me to effect the most remarkable cures. Many cases, with full directions, sent C. O. D. to any part of the State of Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating the symptoms of their disease by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

We have published the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make these facts cases and remedial agent, and their statements authenticated by a Notary Public. The declarations are unquestionably command their publicity, and we think [illegible] to the Afflicted and Afflicted:

GENTLEMEN.—The [illegible] of the [illegible] whose name may be unknown to me, and [illegible] who may be afflicted with such sufferings as I endured, I shall be only too [illegible] express his name and gratitude to [illegible] Czapkay, for the permanent recovery of his health. [illegible] especially the distressing symptoms incidental to the secret practices of unconsidering youth, depriving him in body and mind, unfitting him to perform [illegible] duty imposed upon the sterner avocations of life, and [illegible] the cause of many gloomy [illegible] who at first [illegible] trifling imperfections—but, alas! [illegible] weeks and in several months, [illegible] treatment I found in my unaccountable motion, that my [illegible] trifles, my symptoms became most alarming in their [illegible] being told by one [illegible] I was [illegible] to the grave, [illegible] would be of little [illegible] I [illegible] of ever regaining my health, strength, [illegible] and as a last resource, [illegible] but a faint hope I called upon Dr. Czapkay, who after examining my case, prescribed such medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. He encouraged me to call [illegible] to place myself under [illegible] I could be given to effect a [illegible] cure. In [illegible] and [illegible] days I felt [illegible] and [illegible] became clear and my [illegible] cold. The constant pain in my back and groins [illegible] my nights, the nervous [illegible] of my whole [illegible] the slightest [illegible] excitement, the misery [illegible] the [illegible] constitutional want of confidence in [illegible] the responsibility [illegible] want of resolution, the [illegible] existing, all at once [illegible] and I followed [illegible] unbounded [illegible] have all [illegible] and in fact [illegible] I felt [illegible] by a new idea—that life was [illegible] at that time [illegible] I contemplated to end by my own [illegible] With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of [illegible] I deem it my duty to [illegible] this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to [illegible] in need of such [illegible] I advise [illegible] to try [illegible] experience, that may [illegible] under the care of [illegible] no pecuniary [illegible] will be [illegible]

H. F. WILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss.

Subscribed and sworn [illegible] before me this seventh day of April, A. D. 1859. [illegible]

JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1861.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—SIR: I have used the first of your medicine, and I must frankly say that I still need no more, as I feel very well indeed, so that I have not [illegible] a single cough yet, but can eat well, with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks [illegible] many months since I called at your institute, with my constitution [illegible] I thought, broken entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I could not get excited and tremble at everything. Now [illegible] you know what I expected, you may judge I am satisfied to see my complete recovery from those symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the [illegible] from my throat, and the entire purge of those eruptions, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, [illegible] except not having had my full strength. [illegible] I feel as well as any man can feel.

[illegible] I owe you twenty dollars over your charge, and think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will believe [illegible] put this letter in the newspapers, [illegible] I have no [illegible] fears.

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CZAPKAY—It [illegible] is the dictate of my heart, I wish to say to [illegible] which deserves consideration, not only as an act of [illegible], but that of humanity also. About two years ago I suddenly, and [illegible] cause unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with in attempting it, soon became such that I was then [illegible] as a [illegible], the skill of any physician. I was [illegible] of my calling, [illegible] down to the [illegible] and [illegible] the slightest warning, and with [illegible] to the [illegible], I [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] upon those with whom I sought [illegible] the existence of my [illegible]. While in this state, [illegible] having previous to my [illegible] heard the [illegible] of Dr. Czapkay, I [illegible] to [illegible] seeking aid of a physician and by [illegible] consultation called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances and of my inability [illegible] of which he [illegible] confidence undertook my case, and with the blessing of God, I was soon restored to perfect health. Unable [illegible] all [illegible] present, and yet [illegible] of my indebtedness, I considered it due to myself and all [illegible], to make the case public. In order that those [illegible] of medical advice may find a physician in whom [illegible] confidence [illegible].

MEYER YABLONSKY.

State of California, county of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, A. D. 1859.

L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation, and feels no remuneration unless he effects a cure.

Office hours from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible] debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, [illegible] of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and author, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is entirely unknown to others, and hence the great success.

All consultations by letter or otherwise free.

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MANUFACTURER OF FIRE PROOF DOORS, Shutters, Bank Vaults, Prison Cells, Railings, Grating, Balconies, Bolts, Bridge Work, and all kinds of Blacksmith Work.

A large assortment of second-hand Doors and Shutters constantly on hand, and for sale at very low rates.

All orders promptly attended to.

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DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL,

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TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM $150 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter 4 00
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Senior Department 10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to 4:30 P. M. in winter, and 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. in summer.

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness.

Portland, Feb. 23, 1861.

Removal of Commercial College.

MR. C. A. SEARS HAVING LEASED THE ROOM on the

CORNER FIRST AND YAMHILL STS.,

over ROSS & McKINNEY'S store, will prepared to give instructions in WRITING, DRAWING, BOOK-KEEPING, ARITHMETIC, &c., at that place, on and after June 17, 1861.

School hours from 2 to 4, and from 7 to 9 P. M.

Private Lessons given, if required.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted.

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